

Setup		Varianz-Kovarianzmatrix Ω						
		Ω diagonal				Ω nicht diagonal		
		Homoskedastie	Heteroskedastie			Heteroskedastie		
Regressoren	Eigenschaften	keine Korrelation		keine Korrelation (HC)		Korrelation (HAC)		
		σ konstant	σ_t bekannt	σ_t -Funktion bekannt	σ_t -Fkt. unbek.	Ω bekannt	Ω -Funktion bekannt	Ω -Fkt. unb.
$E(u_t \mathbf{X}) = 0$	streng exogen	Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) $\beta_{OLS} = (\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{y}$						
		$s^2(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}^T \Omega \mathbf{X} (\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{X} (\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$		$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}^T \Omega \mathbf{X} (\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{X} (\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	
		$\text{plim } \sigma_0^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \Omega_0 \mathbf{X}\right)$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$						
	-Schreibweise Ω -Schreibweise	GLS $\left((\mathbf{X}^)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{y}^*$ $(\mathbf{X}^T \Omega^{-1} \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	FGLS $\left((\hat{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \hat{\mathbf{X}}^*\right)^{-1} (\hat{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \hat{\mathbf{y}}^*$ $(\mathbf{X}^T \hat{\Omega}^{-1} \mathbf{X})^{-1}$			GLS $\left((\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{y}^*$ $(\mathbf{X}^T \Omega^{-1} \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	FGLS $\left((\hat{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \hat{\mathbf{X}}^*\right)^{-1} (\hat{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \hat{\mathbf{y}}^*$ $(\mathbf{X}^T \hat{\Omega}^{-1} \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	
		$\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1}$				$\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1}$		
$E(u_t \mathbf{X}_t) = 0$	vorherbestimmt	OLS	GLS	FGLS	OLS-HC	u.U. GLS	-	OLS-HAC
$E(u_t \Omega_t) = 0$		OLS	GLS	FGLS	OLS-HC	nicht einschlägig		

Regressoren	Instrumente	Instrumental Variables (IV)						
		$\beta_{IV} = (\mathbf{Z}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{Z}^T \mathbf{y}$						
$E(u_t \mathbf{X}_t) \neq 0$ Instr. notw.	$E(u_t \mathbf{Z}_t) = 0$	$\hat{\sigma}^2(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{P}_Z \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{Z})^{-1} \mathbf{Z}^T \Omega \mathbf{Z} (\mathbf{Z}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$	$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{Z})^{-1} \mathbf{Z}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{Z} (\mathbf{Z}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1}$		$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X}) (\mathbf{X}^T \Omega \mathbf{X})^{-1} (\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{X})$	$(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{Z})^{-1} (\mathbf{Z}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{Z} (\mathbf{Z}^T \mathbf{X})^{-1})$	
		$\text{plim } \sigma_0^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{P}_Z \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\left(\text{plim } \frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{Z}\right)^{-1} \left(\text{plim } \frac{1}{n} \mathbf{Z}^T \Omega_0 \mathbf{Z}\right) \left(\text{plim } \frac{1}{n} \mathbf{Z}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$						
	$\bar{\mathbf{X}}_t = E(\mathbf{X}_t \Omega_t)$ opt. Inst.	$\left(\bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \mathbf{X}$ $\text{plim } \sigma_0^2 \left(\frac{1}{n} \bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \bar{\mathbf{X}}\right)^{-1}$						
	$\bar{\mathbf{X}}_t^* = E(\mathbf{X}_t^* \Omega_t)$ opt. Instr. $\left(\Psi^T \bar{\mathbf{X}}\right)_t$ $= E\left(\left(\Psi^T \mathbf{X}\right)_t \Omega_t\right)$	vollst. eff. GMM $\left((\bar{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1} (\bar{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \mathbf{y}^*$ $\left(\bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \Omega^{-1} \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \Omega^{-1} \mathbf{y}$	feas. vollst. eff. GMM $\left(\bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \hat{\Omega}^{-1} \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \hat{\Omega}^{-1} \mathbf{y}$			vollst. eff. GMM falls IV-Bedingung erfüllbar	feas. vollst. eff. GMM	
		$\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\bar{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \Omega_0^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\bar{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1}$				$\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\bar{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \Omega_0^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\bar{\mathbf{X}}^*)^T \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1}$		
	$E(u_t \mathbf{W}_t) = 0$ opt. Instr. geschätzt	verallg. IV $(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{P}_W \mathbf{X})^{-1} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{P}_W \mathbf{y}$	eff. GMM $\left(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \Omega \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \Omega \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{y}$	feas. eff. GMM $\left(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{y}$		eff. GMM $\left(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \Omega \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \Omega \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{y}$	feas. eff. GMM $\left(\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \hat{\Omega} \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{y}$	
		$\sigma_0^2 \text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{P}_W \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{W}\right)^{-1} \text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{W}^T \Omega_0 \mathbf{W}\right) \text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \mathbf{W}^T \mathbf{X}\right)^{-1}$						
	$E(u_t^* \mathbf{W}_t^*) = 0$ $\mathbf{W} = (\Psi^T)^{-1} \mathbf{W}^*$ opt. Instr. geschätzt	vollst. eff. GMM $\left((\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{P}_{W^*} \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{P}_{W^*} \mathbf{y}^*$ $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{P}_{W^*} \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1}$	feas. vollst. eff. GMM $\left(\frac{1}{n} \bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}\right)^{-1}$			vollst. eff. GMM falls IV-Bedingung erfüllbar $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} (\mathbf{X}^*)^T \mathbf{P}_{W^*} \mathbf{X}^*\right)^{-1}$	feas. vollst. eff. GMM $\text{plim } \left(\frac{1}{n} \bar{\mathbf{X}}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \mathbf{W} (\mathbf{W}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \mathbf{W})^{-1} \mathbf{W}^T \Omega_0^{-1} \bar{\mathbf{X}}\right)^{-1}$	

- rot: Definition des Parameterschätzers in der jeweiligen Notation.
- blau: Effizienter Schätzer der Varianz-Kovarianzmatrix.
- grün: Nicht-Effizienter Schätzer der Varianz-Kovarianzmatrix.